

Cboe Validus S&P 500® Dynamic Call BuyWrite Indexsm

As of July 31, 2025 **Cboe Global Indices** Strategy Index

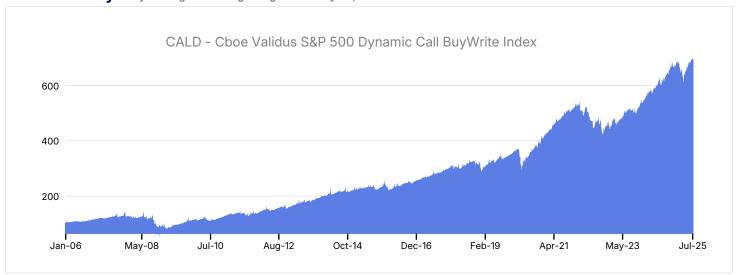
Index Description

The CALD Index tracks the value of a hypothetical rules-based investment strategy which consists of overlaying a basket of S&P 500 a.m.-settled standard expiry short call options over a long position invested in the S&P 500 with dividends reinvested (total return). The index options are sold on 5 roll dates every month. Methodologies for many Cboe indices are available at Cboe Global Indices: CALD Index Dashboard

Index Highlights

- LOWER VOLATILITY The annualized standard deviation of the CALD Index was lower than that of the S&P 500 Index.
- LESS SEVERE MAXIMUM DRAWDOWN The worst peak-to-trough drawdown was less severe for the CALD Index vs. the S&P 500 Index.
- **DIVERSIFICATION POTENTIAL** The beta of the CALD Index to the S&P 500 Index was lower than the 1.0 beta of the S&P 500 Index, indicating that the CALD Index may have the potential to be a diversifier for some portfolios. Please see page 2 for more data on these points.

Index History Daily closing values beginning on January 03, 2006



For periods prior to index launch date, any charts may include back-tested data.

Calendar Year Returns

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Cboe Validus S&P 500 Dynamic Call BuyWrite Index	14.4%	6.4%	15.5%	27.0%	10.2%	5.6%	10.1%	18.6%	-4.9%	25.5%	17.4%	26.0%	-17.3%	22.9%	22.0%
S&P 500 Index	15.1%	2.1%	16.0%	32.4%	13.7%	1.4%	12.0%	21.8%	-4.4%	31.5%	18.4%	28.7%	-18.1%	26.3%	25.0%

Total return indices. Past performance is not predictive of future returns. Source for data and charts on this page: Cboe Global Markets



Cboe Validus S&P 500® Dynamic Call BuyWrite Indexsm

As of July 31, 2025 **Cboe Global Indices** Strategy Index

Annualized Returns

3 Years 1 Year 5 Years 10 Years 15.0% 14.4% 14.3% 11.7%

Key Facts

Index Launch	First Value	Calculation	Calculation		
Date	Date	Frequency	Currency		
Jul 25, 2022	Jan 03, 2006	15 seconds			

Metrics for Indices (From January 03, 2006)

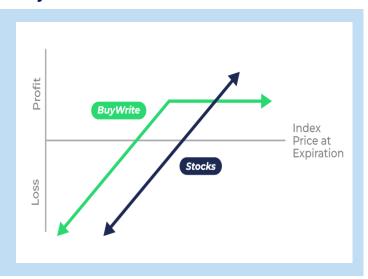
	Annualized Return	Annualized Volatility	Maximum Drawdown	Beta	Sharpe Ratio	Sortino Ratio
Cboe Validus S&P 500 Dynamic Call BuyWrite Index	10.3%	13.3%	-42.9%	0.86	0.66	0.96
S&P 500 Index	10.7%	15.2%	-50.9%	1.0	0.6	0.88

Metrics are calculated using month-end values for total return indices. Annualized volatility is based on the annualized standard deviation of monthly returns.

Profit-and-Loss Diagram

The BuyWrite strategy generates options premium in exchange for an upside cap. The graph shows the approximate profit or loss at the expiration of a particular buywrite strategy. Graphs can vary depending on the strategy used (e.g., an at-the-money or out-of-the-money buywrite strategy).

BuyWrite



Sources for data on this page: Cboe Global Markets



Cboe Validus S&P 500® Dynamic Call BuyWrite Indexsm (CALDSM)

As of July 31, 2025 **Cboe Global Indices** Strategy Index

About Choe Global Indices

Cboe Global Indices is the leading provider of options-based indices and volatility-based indices, with powerful capability to realize complex index concepts backed by the largest pool of derivatives data and supplemented with proprietary pricing algorithms. Cboe Global Indices offers independent index calculation services with real-time distribution channels. Cboe Global Indices also develops option strategy indices available for licensing.

Disclosures and disclaimers related to Choe Indices

Cboe Global Indices, LLC and Cboe Europe Indices, B.V. (collectively, the "Cboe Index Providers", and individually a "Cboe Index Provider"), are both subsidiaries of Cboe Global Markets, Inc. (Cboe Global Markets, Inc., the Cboe Index Providers, and the other subsidiaries and affiliates of Cboe Global Markets, Inc. are collectively referred to herein as the "Cboe Companies" and those entities are individually referred to as a "Cboe Company").

The Cboe Index Providers are each an index provider that administers, calculates and distributes indices and other values (as applicable) (collectively, "Cboe Indices" and individually a "Cboe Index"). Additional information regarding the Cboe Index Providers and their operations is available at Cboe.com/indices/.

Nothing herein constitutes an offer of services. The information herein is provided solely for informational purposes. Cboe Indices are calculated and administered (as described in relevant methodologies, rules and other information) without regard to the needs of any particular person, entity, or group of persons, using market information, including, without limitation, market data from exchanges owned and operated by other Cboe Companies.

Index and benchmark values for dates or time periods prior to an index launch date, if any, are calculated using a theoretical approach involving back-testing historical data in accordance with the methodology in place on the launch date (unless otherwise stated). Back-testing involves the theoretical application of the index methodology in hindsight and therefore does not involve actual performance and may not produce performance commensurate with prospective application of the methodology. No back-tested approach can completely account for the impact of decisions that might have been made if calculations were made at the same time as certain underlying market conditions occurred. Supporting documentation for statements, comparisons, statistics or other technical data provided in this document is available by request at Cboe.com/contact/.

Past performance of an index or financial product is not indicative of future results. Indices are not financial products that can be invested in directly, but they can be used as the basis for financial products (for example, without limitation, options, futures, mutual funds or exchange-traded funds) or to help manage portfolios.

The Cboe Index Providers are not investment advisers or tax advisers. No decision to buy, hold, or sell any financial product should be made in reliance on any of the information provided herein, and no representation is made regarding the advisability or tax consequences of any investment, whether based on an index or not. Nothing herein should be construed as investment advice. No representation or assurance is made that any financial product will accurately track the performance of an underlying index or provide positive investment returns. Index values and returns are theoretical, and do not reflect the results of actual trading of financial products, nor the value of an actual portfolio, and may not reflect the fees, taxes or other expenses associated with buying, holding or selling investments or the effect of actual market conditions or events. The Cboe Index Providers are not broker-dealers, intermediaries, investment firms or securities exchanges and they do not manage actual financial products. None of the Cboe Companies sponsor, endorse, promote, manage, sell or administer any financial product that is created, sponsored, issued or sold by a third-party, whether based on any Cboe Index or not.

No data, values, or other content contained herein ("Content") may be copied, modified, reverse-engineered, reproduced, distributed, or stored in a database or retrieval system, in any form or by any means, nor may any Content be used to create a derivative work (e.g., a financial product, service or index) or used to verify or correct other data or information, without the Cboe Index Provider's prior written consent. Without derogating from the aforementioned, Content shall not be used for any unlawful or unauthorized purposes.

The Cboe Companies, their third-party service or data providers, or any party from whom they have licensed trademarks or indices (collectively, the "Cboe Parties") do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, or timeliness of the Content, trademarks, strategies or values, or the methodologies or input data used to calculate index values. The Cboe Parties are not responsible for any errors or omissions, regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of the Content, index strategies or values, methodologies or input data. THE CONTENT, INDICES AND RELATED STRATEGIES AND METHODOLOGIES ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY WARRANTY WITH RESPECT TO MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE. USERS OF CONTENT AND/OR THE CROE INDICES BEAR ALL RISKS OF LOSS.

WITHOUT LIMITING THE FOREGOING AND TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, IN NO EVENT SHALL THE CBOE PARTIES BE RESPONSIBLE OR LIABLE TO ANY PERSON OR ENTITY FOR ANY DAMAGES OF ANY KIND, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, CONSEQUENTIAL, PUNITIVE, LOST PROFITS OR LOST OPPORTUNITIES, WHETHER OR NOT A CBOE PARTY HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. THE FOREGOING LIMITATIONS SHALL APPLY REGARDLESS OF WHETHER A CLAIM ARISES IN CONTRACT, TORT, NEGLIGENCE, STRICT LIABILITY, OR OTHERWISE.

The Cboe Index Providers receive compensation in connection with licensing Cboe Indices to third parties and providing calculation services to third parties. Some Cboe Companies operate markets for the trading of financial products and provide services to many organizations, including issuers of securities, investment advisers, broker-dealers, investment banks, other financial institutions and financial intermediaries, and accordingly may provide or receive fees or other economic benefits to or from those organizations. These organizations may also be Cboe Index Provider licensees or customers, and the Cboe Index Providers may include securities of or relating to such organizations in Cboe Indices.

Cboe®, C2SM, Cboe ClearSM, Cboe Closing Cross®, Cboe DigitalSM, Cboe LIS®, Cboe Futures ExchangeSM, Cboe Global IndicesSM, Cboe Global Markets®, Cboe Options Institute®, Cboe Volatility Index®, Bats®, BIDS Trading®, Buffer ProtectSM, BuyWriteSM, BYX®, BZX®, CFE®, EDGA®, EDGX®, Eris Exchange®, ErisX®, f(t)optionsSM, FLEX®, FLexible EXchange®, Hanweck®, Hybrid®, LiveVol®, NANO®, Options Institute®, PutWriteSM, Silexx®, SRVIXSM, Trade AlertSM, VIX®, and XSPSM are trademarks and service marks of the Choe Companies, Trademarks of the Cboe Companies may only be used with written permission, subject to applicable Cboe Company trademark usage guidelines as published from time to time. Third-party trademarks and service marks used in this document are described below. The values and methodologies for indices branded with the "Cboe" trademark are the property of the relevant Cboe Index Provider.

The Cboe Companies have licensed several trademarks from third parties from whom they have also licensed indices which may be included in this document or in other materials related to Cboe Indices, as follows:

· Dow Jones®, Dow Jones Industrial Average® and DJIA® are trademarks or service marks of Dow Jones Trademark Holdings LLC ("Dow Jones"), have been licensed for use for certain



Cboe Validus S&P 500® Dynamic Call BuyWrite Indexsm (CALDSM)

Strategy Index As of July 31, 2025 **Cboe Global Indices**

purposes by the Cboe Companies. Derivative indices created, used and distributed by Cboe Companies and any investment products based thereon are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by Dow Jones, and Dow Jones makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in any investment product that is based on any such derivative indices.

- FTSE® and the FTSE indices are trademarks and service marks of FTSE International Limited, used under license.
- IHS, IHS Markit, CDX, iBoxx, and iTraxx are trademarks of IHS Markit Limited and its affiliates ("IHS") and have been licensed for use by the Cboe Companies. Any IHS Markit index referenced herein is the property of IHS Markit and is used under license. Any products that have an IHS Markit index as their underlying interest are not sponsored, endorsed, or promoted by IHS Markit.
- MSCI and the MSCI index names are service marks of MSCI Inc. ("MSCI") or its affiliates and have been licensed for use by the Cboe Companies. Any derivative indexes and any financial products based on the derivative indexes ("Products") are not sponsored, guaranteed or endorsed by MSCI, its affiliates or any other party involved in, or related to, making or compiling such MSCI index. Neither MSCI, its affiliates nor any other party involved in, or related to, making or compiling any MSCI index makes any representations regarding the advisability of investing in such Products; or any warranty, express or implied; or bears any liability as to the results to be obtained by any person or any entity from the use of any such MSCI index or any data included therein. No purchaser, seller or holder of any Product, or any other person or entity, should use or refer to any MSCI trade name, trademark or service mark to sponsor, endorse, market or promote Products without first contacting MSCI to determine whether MSCI's permission is required.
- Nasdaq®, Nasdaq-100®, and Nasdaq-100 Index®, are trademarks of Nasdaq, Inc. (together with its affiliates, the "Corporations") and are licensed for use by Cboe Exchange, Inc. The CBOE Nasdaq-100 Volatility Index (the "Volatility Index") and CBOE Nasdaq-100 BuyWrite Index (the "BuyWrite Index") are not derived, maintained, published, calculated or disseminated by the Corporations. Neither the Volatility Index, the BuyWrite Index nor any product based on such indexes have been passed on by the Corporations as to their legality or suitability. Such products are not issued, endorsed, sold, or promoted by the Corporations. THE CORPORATIONS MAKE NO WARRANTIES AND BEAR NO LIABILITY WITH RESPECT TO THE VOLATILITY INDEX OR BUYWRITE INDEX.

Russell, Russell 1000®, Russell 2000®, Russell 3000® and Russell MidCap® are registered trademarks of the Frank Russell Company, used under license.

• S&P;, S&P; 500, US500, 500, THE 500, SPDR, SPX, and DSPX are trade names or trademarks of S&P; Dow Jones Indices, LLC or its affiliates ("S&P;"). Any products that have an S&P; index as their underlying interest are not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by S&P; and S&P; makes no representation regarding the advisability of investing in any investment product that is based

© 2025 Cboe Exchange, Inc. and its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.