

# **Regulatory Circular RG15-061**

Date: April 13, 2015

To: Trading Permit Holders and Clearing Trading Permit Holders

From: Division of Regulatory Services

RE: Product Description and Margin and Net Capital Requirements
- Options on the MSCI Emerging Markets Index (MXEF)

# **KEY POINTS**

- On April 21, 2015, Chicago Board Options Exchange (CBOE or Exchange) plans to commence trading options on the MSCI Emerging Markets Index. Options will trade under the ticker symbol "MXEF."
- The MSCI Emerging Markets Index is a free, float-adjusted market capitalization index that is designed to measure equity market performance of emerging markets.
- MXEF options are cash-settled, have European-style exercise and have a \$100 multiplier.
- For strategy-based customer margin requirements, a basic margin requirement of 15% will apply to short MXEF options, with a 10% minimum (15% basic / 10% minimum).
- Margin, including portfolio margin, requirements and net capital requirements are described in detail below.

#### **DISCUSSION**

#### PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

CBOE expects to list cash-settled option contracts on the MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Ticker: MXEF) beginning on April 21, 2015. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index is a free, float-adjusted market capitalization index that is designed to measure equity market performance of emerging markets.

MXEF options have European-style exercise; options generally may be exercised only on the Expiration Date. MXEF options expire on the third Friday of the expiring month. If that Friday is an Exchange holiday, the exercise settlement value would be calculated on the preceding business day. The last day to trade expiring MXEF options will be the Expiration Date.

The contract multiplier for MXEF options will be \$100. The minimum tick for MXEF option series trading below \$3 is 0.05 (\$5.00); above \$3 is 0.10 (\$10.00).

Minimum strike price intervals for MXEF options are 2.5 points where the strike price is less than \$200, and 5 points where the strike price is \$200 or more.

Up to twelve near-term MXEF option expiration months can be listed. In addition, the Exchange may list up to 10 MXEF LEAPS expiration months that expire from 12 to 60 months from date of issuance.

Exercise will result in delivery of cash on the business day following expiration. The exercise settlement value (Symbol: EFS) is the official closing value of the MSCI Emerging Markets Index as reported by MSCI on the last trading day of the expiring contract. The exercise-settlement amount is equal to the difference between the exercise-settlement value and the exercise price of the option, multiplied by \$100.

There is a 25,000 contract position limit (on the same side of the market) for MXEF options, with no more than 15,000 contracts in the near term expiration month. There is a 15,000 contract exercise limit for MXEF options. MXEF options are subject to the reporting requirements applicable to Trading Permit Holders under CBOE Rule 4.13.

Trading hours for MXEF options are 8:30 AM to 3:15 PM (Chicago time).

Detailed product specifications may be found on the CBOE website at the following URL:

http://www.cboe.com/micro/msci/mxef/mxef-spec.aspx

#### **CUSTOMER STRATEGY-BASED MARGIN**

For purchases of options with more than 9 months until expiration, Exchange rules permit a minimum margin requirement of 75% of the total cost (option current market value) to be deposited (maintained). When time to expiration reaches 9 months, the option no longer has value for margin purposes. Purchases of MXEF options with 9 months or less until expiration must be paid for in full.

The initial and maintenance margin requirement for a short put or call is 100% of the option proceeds\* plus 15% of the aggregate contract value (current (spot or cash) index value x \$100) minus the amount by which the option is out-of-the-money, if any, subject to a minimum for calls of option proceeds\* plus 10% of the aggregate contract value and a minimum for puts of option proceeds\* plus 10% of the aggregate put exercise price amount. (\*For calculating maintenance margin, use current market value instead of option proceeds.) Additional margin may be required pursuant to Exchange Rules 12.3(h) and 12.10.

Spreads and straddles are permitted for MXEF options having equivalent aggregate underlying values. In respect of calendar spreads, TPH organizations are reminded that MXEF options have European-style exercise. It is possible that the spread margin requirement could be, or become, insufficient to cover the assignment obligation on the short option if the long option cannot be exercised and it is trading at less than its intrinsic value in relation to the exercise settlement value calculated on the Expiration Date. Therefore, TPH organizations must apply "house" margin requirement policies and procedures for calendar spreads with European style options in order to insure that sufficient margin is held to cover the

Where a short option contract is covered by an "escrow agreement" meeting the requirements of CBOE Rule 12.3(d)(2), no margin need be required.

# **CUSTOMER PORTFOLIO MARGIN**

MXEF options are eligible for portfolio margining. MXEF options will be accommodated in The Options Clearing Corporation's (OCC) Emerging Markets Index Product Group (523), with a 90% offset with the other classes contained in that Product Group. The portfolio margin requirement for MXEF options will be equal to the maximum potential loss over a range of market movements covering +/-10%. All positions are subject to a minimum charge of \$37.50 per contract, except that the minimum charge for long options will not exceed the market value. These requirements are Exchange minimums. House portfolio margin requirements may be greater.

## **OPTION MARKET-MAKER MARGIN REQUIREMENTS**

Pursuant to CBOE Rule 12.3(f), MXEF option positions of a MXEF options market-maker may be margined on a basis that is satisfactory to the market-maker and carrying broker-dealer.

At this time, MXEF options and MSCI Emerging Markets Index futures positions of a MXEF options market-maker are **not** eligible for cross-margin treatment either at the market-maker clearing / carrying firm level (futures account) or clearing house level.

## **NET CAPITAL REQUIREMENTS**

For risk-based haircuts, MXEF options will be accommodated in the OCC's Emerging Markets Index Product Group (523), with a 90% offset with the other classes contained in that Product Group. The risk-based haircut will be equal to the maximum potential loss calculated over a range of market movements covering +/-10% for options market-makers and +/-15% for all other broker-dealers. All positions are subject to a minimum charge of \$25 per contract, except that the minimum charge for long positions will not exceed the market value. MSCI Emerging Markets Index futures will be included in the same Product Group with a 100% offset.

For those firms not utilizing risk-based haircuts, the haircut will be calculated pursuant to the alternative strategy based method of SEC Rule 15c3-1a.

# **Additional Information:**

With respect to product specifications, questions regarding this Regulatory Circular should be directed to Bruce Traan, Research Department, at (312) 786-7741.

With respect to margin and net capital, questions regarding this Regulatory Circular should be directed to CBOE's Regulatory Interpretations and Guidance team at (312) 786-8141 or <a href="reginterps@cboe.com">reginterps@cboe.com</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Risk-based haircuts may be applied pursuant to SEC Rule 15c3-1a (Appendix A).